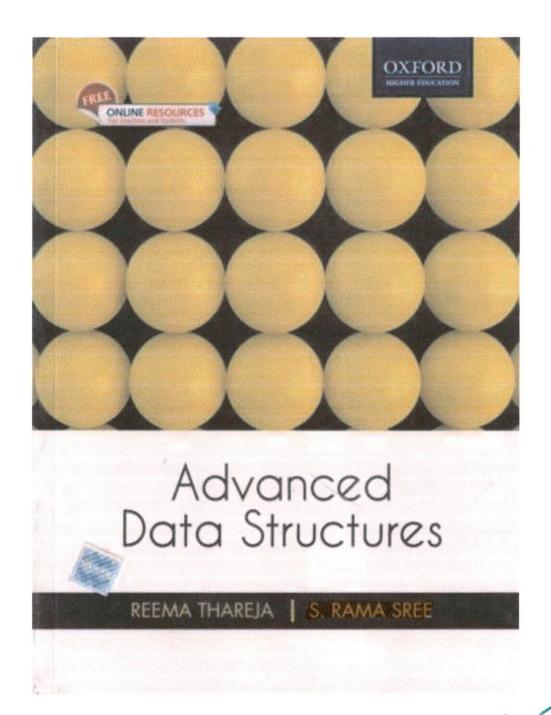


ADITYA ENGINEERING COLLEGE An Autonomous Institution

Approved by AICTE • Permanently Affiliated to JNTUK • Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade Recognised by UGC under sections 2(f) and 12(B) of UGC Act, 1956 Aditya Nagar, ADB Road, Surampalem - 533437, Near Kakinada, E.G.Dt., Ph:99498 76662

List of Books published during the year 2017

S. No.	Title of the Book	Page No.
1.	Advanced Data Structures	1-7



PRINCIPAL

ADITYA ENGINEERING COLLEGE
SURAMPALEM - 533 437

Detailed Contents

Preta	ace iv		
Ackn	owlegements vii		
1. E	External Sorting		1
1.1	Introduction 1		-
1.2	k-way Merge Sort 2		,
	1.2.1 2-way Merge Sort 2		
	1.2.2 3-way Merge Sort 3		
	1.2.4 4-way Merge Sort 3		
	1.2.4 Merging Runs 4		
	1.2.5 Time Complexity 6		t.
1.3	Buffer Handling for Parallel Operation 7		
	Run Generation 15		
1.5	Optimal Merging of Runs 17		
23			
2. H	lashing		27
2.1	Introduction to Static Hashing 27		
	Hash Tables 28		
2.3	Hash Functions 29		
2.4	Different Hash Functions 30		
	2.4.1 Division Method 30		
	2.4.2 Multiplication Method 31		
	2.4.3 Mid-Square Method 31		
	2.4.4 Folding Method 32		
	Secure Hash Functions 32		
2.6	Collision Resolution (or Overflow Handling) Techniques 33		
	2.6.1 Open Addressing Techniques 33		
	2.6.1.1 Linear Probing 33		
	2.6.1.2 Quadratic Probing 39		
	2.6.1.3 Double Hashing <i>42</i>		
	2.6.1.4 Rehashing 45		
	2.6.2 Chaining Technique 49		
	2.6.3 Comparison between Open Hashing and Closed Hashing Techniques	used for Resolv	ing
	Collisions 53		8

ADITYA ENGINEERING COLLEGE SURAMPALEM - 533 437

x Detailed Contents

2.7 Dynamic Hashing 53

2.8 Pros and Cons of Hashing 582.9 Applications of Hashing 59

2.7.1 Motivation for Dynamic Hashing 53

2.7.3 Directory-less Dynamic Hashing 57

2.7.2 Dynamic Hashing (or Extended Hashing) Using Directories 54

3. T	rees
3.1	Introduction 63
0.1	3.1.1 Basic Terminology 63
3.2	Types of Trees 64
	3.2.1 General Trees 64
	3.2.2 Forests <i>64</i>
	3.2.3 Binary Trees 65
	3.2.4 Binary Search Trees 69
	3.2.5 Expression Trees 69
	3.2.6 Tournament Trees 70
3.3	Creating a Binary Tree from a General Tree 70
	Traversing a Binary Tree 72
	3.4.1 Pre-order Traversal 72
	3.4.2 In-order Traversal 73
	3.4.3 Post-order Traversal 73
	3.4.4 Level-order Traversal 74
	3.4.5 Constructing a Binary Tree from Traversal Results 74
3.5	Applications of Trees 75
4 D	riority Ougues (Hoons)
	riority Queues (Heaps)
	Introduction—Priority Queues 79
4.2	Binary Heaps—Model and Simple Implementation 83
	4.2. Binary Heap – Structure Property 84
12	4.2.2 Binary Heap – Order Property. 84
4.3	Basic Heap Operations 85
	4.3.1 Inserting a New Element in a Binary Heap 85
44	4.3.2 Deleting an Element from a Binary Heap 87 Other Heap Operations 88
	Applications of Priority Queues 92
1.0	4.5.1 The Selection Problem 92
	4.5.2 Event Simulation 93
4.6	Binomial Heaps (or Queues) 94
	Binomial Heap (or Queue) Structure and Implementation 95
	1 X Company and Impromote the Company of the Compan

PRINCIPAL
ADITY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
SURAMPALEM - 533 437

63

	Detailed Contents xi
4.8 Binomial Queue Operations 96	
4.8.1 Creating a New Binomial Heap 96	
4.8.2 Finding the Node with Minimum Key 96	
4.8.3 Linking and Uniting Two Binomial Heaps 97	
4.8.4 Inserting a New Node 99	
4.8.5 Extracting the Node with Minimum Key 100	
4.8.6 Decreasing the Value of a Node 101	
4.8.7 Deleting a Node 101	
4.8.8 Lazy Binomial Queue 103	
4.9 Comparison between Binary and Binomial Heaps 103	
5. Efficient Binary Search Trees	107
5.1 Binary Search Trees 107	
5.1.1 Operations on Binary Search Trees 109	
5.1.1.1 Searching for a Node in a Binary Search Tree	109
5.1.1.2 Inserting a New Node in a Binary Search Tree	
5.1.1.3 Deleting a Node from a Binary Search Tree	
5.2 Optimal Binary Search Tree (OBST) 116	***
5.3 Self-balancing Binary Search Tree 122	
5.4 AVL Trees <i>122</i>	
5.4.1 Operations on AVL Trees 124	
5.5 Red-Black Trees 140	
5.5.1 Properties and Representation of Red-Black Trees 14	10
5.5.2 Operations on Red-Black Trees 141	
5.5.2.1 Searching for a Node in a Red-Black Tree 14	11
5.5.2.2 Inserting a Node in a Red-Black Tree 142	,,,
5.4.2.3 Deleting a Node from a Red-Black Tree 148	
5.5.2.4 Joining and Splitting Red-Black Tree 152	
5.5.3 Applications of Red-Black Trees 155	
6. Multi-way Search Trees	159
6.1 M-way Search Trees 159	100
6.1.1 Definition and Properties 159	
6.1.2 Searching an M-way Search Tree 160	
6.2 B-Trees 161	
6.2.1 Definitions <i>161</i>	
6.2.2 Properties of B-trees 161	
6.2.3 Number of Elements in a B-tree 161	6
6.2.4 Searching for an Element in a B-tree 162	
6.2.5 Inserting a New Element in a B-trees 163	

ADITYA ENGINEERING COLLEGE SURAN TO EM - 533 437

6.2.6 Deleting an Element from a B-tree 164
6.2.7 Applications of B-trees 172
6.3 B+ Trees 172
6.3.1 Searching a B+ Tree 173
6.3.2 Inserting a New Element in a B+ Tree 173
6.3.3 Deleting an Element from a B+ Tree 174
6.4 2-3 Trees 175
6.4.1 Searching for an Element in a 2-3 Tree 176
6.4.2 Inserting a New Element in a 2-3 Tree 177
6.4.3 Deleting an Element from a 2-3 Tree 178
7. Digital Search Structures
7.1 Introduction to Digital Search Tree 183
7.1.1 Operations on Digital Search Trees 184
7.1.1.1 Insertion 184
7.1.1.2 Searching 186
7.1.1.3 Deletion <i>188</i>
7.2 Binary Tries and Patricia 191
7.2.1 Binary Tries 191
7.2.2 Compressed Binary Trie 192 7.2.3 Patricia 192
7.2.3.1 Searching Patricia 193
7.2.3.2 Inserting into Patricia 195
7.2.3.3 Delete a node from Patricia 197
7.3 Muti-way Tries 200
7.3.1 Definition 200
7.3.2 Searching a Trie 203
7.3.3 Sampling Strategies 203
7.3.4 Inserting into a Trie 205
7.3.5 Deletion from a Trie 206
7.3.6 Keys with Different Length 206
7.3.7 Height of a Trie 207
7.3.8 Space Required and Alternative Node Structures 207
7.3.9 Prefix Search and Applications 209
7.3.10 Compressed Tries with Digit Numbers 211
7.3.11 Compressed Tries with Digit Numbers 211
7.3.11.2 Inserting into a Compressed Trie with Digit Numbers 212
7.3.11.3 Deletion of Element from Compressed tries with Digit Numbers 2/3
7.3.12 Compressed Tries with Skip Fields 214
7.3.12.1 Searching a Compressed Tries with Skip 215

ADITYA ENGINEERING COLLEGE
SURAN- M-533 437

227

7.3.12.3 Deleting an Element from a Compressed Trie with Skip Fields 217
7.3.13 Compressed Tries with Labeled Edges 217
7.3.13.1 Searching a Compressed Trie with Labeled Edges 218
7.3.13.2 Inserting into a Compressed Trie with Labeled Edges 218
7.3.13.3 Deleting an Element from a Compressed Trie with Labeled Edges 219
7.4 Tries and Internet Packet (IP) Forwarding 220
7.4.1 IP Routing 220
7.4.2 1-bit Tries 221
7.4.3 Fixed–stride Tries 221
7.4.4 Variable–stride Tries 222
8. Graphs
8.1 Introduction 227
8.2 Graph Terminology 228
8.3 Directed Graphs 229
8.3.1 Terminology of a Directed Graph 229
8.3.2 Transitive Closure of a Directed Graph 230
8.4 Bi-connected Components 232
8.5 Representation of Graphs 232
8.5.1 Adjacency Matrix Representation 232
8.5.2 Adjacency List Representation 235
8.6 Graph Traversal Algorithms 237
8.6.1 Breadth-First Search 238
8.6.2 Depth-First Search 241
8.7 Topological Sorting 244
8.8 Minimum Spanning Trees 250
8.8.1 Kruskal's Algorithm 252
8.8.2 Prim's Algorithm 256
8.9 Shortest Path Algorithms 260
8.9.1 Dijkstra's Algorithm 260
8.9.2 Bellman-Ford Algorithm 263
8.9.3 Warshall's Algorithm 267
8.9.4 Floyd-Warshall Algorithm 268
8.10 Applications of Graphs 271
Appendix: Answers to Objective-type Questions 275
Solved Model Question Paper-I 278
Solved Model Question Paper-II 280
About the Authors 282

7.3.12.2 Inserting into a Compressed Trie with Skip Fields 215

ABITYA ENGINEERING COLLEGE
SLIK 4-5 -437

Advanced Data Structures

Advanced Data Structures is designed to serve as a textbook for the advanced course in data structures offered to undergraduate as well as postgraduate students of computer science engineering and information technology. The book aims to introduce the complex and advanced concepts of data structures and illustrate their use in problem solving. It provides a comprehensive introduction to the design and analysis of advanced algorithms and data structures.

The book first deals with the concepts of sorting and hashing followed by an introduction to binary trees. It then discusses the priority queues, advanced binary search trees, multi-way search trees, and digital search tress. A chapter on graphs is also included at the end of the book.

The concepts are explained in an easy-to-understand manner and are supplemented with several algorithms, examples, programs, and chapter-end exercises.

- Provides comprehensive coverage for k-way merge sort, hashing techniques, heaps, AVL trees, red-black trees, B-trees, B+ trees, Patricia, digital search trees, multi-way tries, and graphs.
- includes algorithms along with examples for each operation on the various data structures.
- Provides numerous solved examples and programs using C++ language to illustrate the application and implementation of concepts.
- Includes plenty of chapter-end exercises such as review questions, multiple-choice questions, fill in the blanks, and true or false questions (with answers) to help readers practise the concepts
- Provides two solved model question papers to help students prepare for their university's

Reema Thareja is Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science, Shyama Prasad Mukherji College for Women, University of Delhi.

S. Rama Sree is Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Aditya Engineering College, Andhra Pradesh.

ONLINE RESOURCES

india.oup.com/orcs/9780199487172 The following resources are available to support the faculty and students using this test:

For Faculty

For Students

- · Chapter-wise PPTs
- Solutions manual for select
- · Ouirres
- chapter-end exercises
- · Additional programs

OXFORD

www.india.oup.com

ISBN 0-19-948717-0 ₹310

PRINCIPAL ADITYA ENGINEERING COLLEGE SURAMPALEM - 533 437